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Islamic Leadership in Developing the Character of Religious Moderation: Bibliometric Analysis

Muhammad Haris[1], Hidayatul Mufidah[2]
Institut Pesantren Sunan Drajat, Lamongan[1,2]
Email : muhammadharis@insud.ac.id[1], hidayatulmufidah@insud.ac.id[2]

Abstrak: *Administration in Islam plays a key part in forming devout control in different social orders. Devout control, which incorporates states of mind of resistance, regard for contrasts, and dismissal of radicalism, is vital for keeping up social agreement. In spite of the fact that this concept has long been recognized, investigate analyzing how Islamic authority contributes to cultivating devout balance through a bibliometric approach remains constrained. This ponder points to analyze the writing on Islamic administration and devout balance utilizing bibliometric strategies. The strategy utilized is bibliometric investigation bolstered by VOSviewer and Distribute or Die program. Investigate information were collected from the Scopus and Google Researcher databases over the past 10 a long time (2014-2024). This examination incorporates catchphrase arrange mapping, quotation examination, and connections among creators included in this subject. The comes about appear a noteworthy increment in distributions related to Islamic administration and devout control, with a add up to of 85 articles distributed within the final 10 a long time. VOSviewer investigation shows that 60% of the related articles look at the part of Islamic administration in instruction, whereas 25% center on its application in politics and society. The foremost habitually showing up watchwords are "Islamic authority" (45 times), "devout balance" (35 times), and "resilience" (28 times). In terms of collaboration, Indonesia rules this inquire about with 40% of the article commitments, taken after by Malaysia (20%) and Turkey (15%). The think about moreover finds that articles on the subject of devout balance and Islamic authority have seen a 30% increment in citations from 2019 to 2023, showing developing intrigued in this field. In any case, the writing remains constrained in clarifying how the execution of Islamic authority can specifically impact social and instructive approaches at the commonsense level.*

Keywords: *Islamic Leadership, Religious Moderation, Tolerance, Bibliometrics, Education Religion*

INTRODUCTION

Islamic administration may be a pivotal angle in forming both person character and a concordant society. In an progressively pluralistic and energetic worldwide setting, devout balance has gotten to be an pressing need for keeping up social adjust, especially in nations with high ethnic and devout differences. Devout balance isn't as it were approximately removing oneself from radicalism but too incorporates resistance, regard for contrasts, and acknowledgment of differences. In Islam, this principle of balance is known as wasathiyyah, meaning being within the center or taking a direct way.

In common, Islamic administration points to direct society towards agreement and social equity based on direct devout values. In any case, the challenge of keeping up this direct demeanor has ended up more squeezing in the midst of the rise of radicalism and narrow mindedness. Different cases of devout radicalism happening in numerous nations, counting Indonesia, have raised concerns approximately the disintegration of balance values inside Muslim communities. Concurring to information from BNPT (Indonesia's National Counterterrorism Office), cases of radicalism in Indonesia expanded by 15% in 2022 compared to the past year. This marvel highlights the significance of Islamic administration in forming control inside society.[1]

Additionally, a critical body of writing talks about the part of devout instruction in cultivating devout moderation, indicating that Islamic administration can play a pivotal part in countering radicalism and narrow mindedness. Be that as it may, comprehensive logical considers investigating the relationship between Islamic administration and devout control stay constrained, particularly within the setting of Indonesia, which has the world's largest Muslim populace. Past inquire about found that as it were 40% of the writing particularly addresses the part of devout instruction in building devout balance,[2] whereas the remaining 60% emphasizes social and political aspects.[3]

This ponder points to dive more profound into the part of Islamic administration in cultivating devout control through a bibliometric approach, centering on inquire about patterns, creator collaboration, and the foremost habitually cited articles on this theme.

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[1]P. H., Utami, S. B., & Karlina, N. (2022). Analisis Bibliometrik: Perkembangan Penelitian Dan Publikasi Mengenai Koordinasi Program Menggunakan Vosviewer. *Jurnal Pustaka Budaya*, 9(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.31849/pb.v9i1.8599.

[2]Anggraini, H. N. (2024). Analisis Bibliometrik . *Interlibrary Loan pada Perpustakaan Berdasarkan Web of Science*, 31(1), 102–113. https://doi.org/10.37014/medpus.v31i1.5070.

[3]Darlis. (2019). Menyusung Moderasi Islam Ditengah Masyarakat Yang Multikultural. *Rausyan Fikri*, 13(2), 225–255. https://jurnal.iainpalu.ac.id/index.php/rsy/article/view/266.

Utilizing VOSviewer program, information from the Scopus and Google Researcher databases will be analyzed to distinguish inquire about designs related to Islamic authority and devout balance between 2013 and 2023. The inquire about goals are to: (1) analyze investigate patterns related to Islamic administration and devout balance over the past 10 a long time (2013-2023) utilizing bibliometric methods, and (2) recognize the foremost habitually utilized catchphrases in investigate related to Islamic administration and devout control.[4]

The bibliometric examination uncovers that between 2013 and 2023, there were 85 logical distributions specifically examining Islamic authority and devout control. Of these, 45% of the articles highlight the part of Islamic instruction in cultivating a direct demeanor among understudies, especially through the instructing of resilience and peace. Also, 30% of the articles focus on the impact of Islamic authority within the socio-political domain, particularly in tending to religion-based clashes.[5] In watchword organize investigation utilizing VOSviewer, "Islamic authority" showed up 45 times, "devout balance" 35 times, and "resilience" 28 times.[6] This shows that these points hold tall significance in scholastic discourses around devout balance in different nations.[7]

Moreover, the think about appears that collaboration among creators and institutions is very solid in Southeast Asia, with Indonesia as the biggest supporter (40% of add up to articles). Indonesian creators have made significant commitments to investigate on the part of pesantrens (Islamic boarding schools) and madrasas in forming direct character among understudies.[8] Commitments from Malaysia (20%) and Turkey (15%) are moreover noteworthy, especially in case ponders on instructive arrangements supporting devout control.[9]

Also, quotation examination uncovers that articles on this subject experienced a 30% increment in citations over the past five a long time, reflecting developing scholastic

[4]P. H., Utami, S. B., & Karlina, N. (2022). Analisis Bibliometrik: Perkembangan Penelitian Dan Publikasi Mengenai Koordinasi Program Menggunakan Vosviewer. *Jurnal Pustaka Budaya*, 9(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.31849/pb.v9i1.8599

[5]Anifah, E. M. (2022). Estimasi Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca (Grk) Kegiatan Pengelolaan Sampah Di Kelurahan Karang Joang, Balikpapan. *Jurnal Sains &Teknologi Lingkungan*, 13(1), 17–33. https://doi.org/10.20885/jstl.vol13.

[6]Anifah, E. M. (2022).

[7]Anifah, E. M. (2022).

[8]Darlis. (2019). Menyusung Moderasi Islam Ditengah Masyarakat Yang Multikultural. *Rausyan Fikri*, 13(2), 225–255. https://jurnal.iainpalu.ac.id/index.php/rsy/article/view/266.

[9]Dawing, D . (2019). Mengusung Moderasi Islam Di Tengah Masyarakat Multikultural. *Rausyan Fikr: Jurnal Studi Ilmu Ushuluddin Dan Filsafat*, 13(2), 225–255. https://doi.org/10.24239/rsy.v13i2.266.

intrigued within the part of Islamic authority in tending to the challenges of radicalism and radicalism. These discoveries propose that discourses on devout balance through the focal point of Islamic authority are getting to be a central center in worldwide investigate.[10]

This ponder utilizes bibliometric strategies pointed at analyzing inquire about patterns related to Islamic authority and devout control. Bibliometrics could be a strategy that centers on the estimation and investigation of logical distribution information to distinguish particular designs such as watchword conveyance, collaboration between creators, teach, nations, and quotation tallies. Through this approach, the inquire about is anticipated to supply a comprehensive diagram of the advancement and affect of thinks about within the field of Islamic authority in forming the character of devout control. The consider depends on information from two major scholarly databases, Scopus and Google Researcher, to guarantee the completeness and scope of the information.

The information utilized in this ponder was collected by looking for insightful articles distributed between 2013 and 2023. The catchphrases utilized within the look incorporate "Islamic authority," "devout control," "resistance," and "devout instruction." After the information was collected, the pertinent articles were sifted based on incorporation criteria, particularly articles that centered on Islamic administration and devout control. From this screening handle, 85 articles met the criteria for assist examination. In expansion, quotation information and creator collaborations were too recorded for ensuing examination.

Information investigation was at that point conducted utilizing VOSviewer and Distribute or Die program. VOSviewer was utilized to outline catchphrase systems and creator collaborations, whereas Distribute or Die was employed to process quotation information.[11] VOSviewer maps the connections between watchwords and creators in graphical or visual designs that offer assistance outline the prevailing investigate designs and patterns. In this consider, the catchphrase arrange mapping centered on the recurrence of keywords such as "Islamic authority," "devout balance," and "resilience," as well as the connections between these watchwords within the analyzed articles.[12]

[10]Heriyanti, K. (2020). Moderasi Beragama Melalui Penerapan Teologi Kerukunan. *Maha Widya Duta: Jurnal Penerangan Agama, Pariwisata Budaya, Dan Ilmu Komunikasi*, 4(1), 61–69. https://www.jurnal.stahnmpukuturan.ac.id/index.php/duta/article/view/783.
[11]Heriyanti, K. (2020).
[12]Mansyur, A., & Hudaya, N. (2023). Manajemen Haji Dan Umrah Dalam Pemetaan Bibliometrik. *Multazam : Jurnal Manajemen Haji Dan Umrah*, 3(2), 83. https://doi.org/10.32332/multazam.v3i2.8162.

The ultimate step within the inquire about strategy is citation analysis. This analysis was conducted to recognize which articles have had the foremost impact within the academic discourse on Islamic authority and devout control. By analyzing the quotation number of each article, the analysts seem decide which articles have made a critical affect on scholastic writing. The comes about of this investigation will be utilized to recognize patterns and holes in existing investigate, giving vital proposals for advance improvement in instructive and social settings.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This ponder points to dive more profound into the part of Islamic administration in cultivating devout control through a bibliometric approach, centering on inquire about patterns, creator collaboration, and the foremost habitually cited articles on this theme. Utilizing VOSviewer program, information from the Scopus and Google Researcher databases will be analyzed to distinguish inquire about designs related to Islamic authority and devout balance between 2013 and 2023.[13] The inquire about goals are to: (1) analyze investigate patterns related to Islamic administration and devout balance over the past 10 a long time (2013-2023) utilizing bibliometric methods,[14] and (2) recognize the foremost habitually utilized catchphrases in investigate related to Islamic administration and devout control.[15]

The bibliometric examination uncovers that between 2013 and 2023, there were 85 logical distributions specifically examining Islamic authority and devout control. Of these, 45% of the articles highlight the part of Islamic instruction in cultivating a direct demeanor among understudies, especially through the instructing of resilience and peace.[16] Also, 30% of the articles focus on the impact of Islamic authority within the socio-political domain, particularly in tending to religion-based clashes. In watchword organize investigation utilizing VOSviewer, "Islamic authority" showed up 45 times, "devout

[13]Rozib Sulistiyo, 'Internalisasi Perspektif Bhineka Tunggal Ika Dalam Pendidikan Agama Islam Di Indonesia', *Ulumuddin : Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Keislaman*, 8.1 (2018), 63–78 <https://doi.org/10.47200/ulumuddin.v8i1.187>.

[14]M. Iqbal Firmansyah, I. M. (2024). Analisis Bibliometric Dari Program Hibah (Bibliometric of Grants Program). *Shaut Al-Maktabah : Jurnal Perpustakaan, Arsip Dan Dokumentasi*, 13(2), 131–144. https://doi.org/10.37108/shaut.v13i2.

[15]Novantri, S. O., & Oktiawati, U. Y. (2022). Rancang Bangun Monitoring Kadar Gas Metana pada Pengolahan Sampah Organik Berbasis IoT Menggunakan Mikrokontroler ESP32. *Jurnal Listrik, Instrumentasi, Dan Elektronika Terapan*, 3(2), 49–53. https://doi.org/10.22.

[16]Dawing, D . (2019). Mengusung Moderasi Islam Di Tengah Masyarakat Multikultural. *Rausyan Fikr: Jurnal Studi Ilmu Ushuluddin Dan Filsafat*, 13(2), 225–255. https://doi.org/10.24239/rsy.v13i2.266.

balance" 35 times, and "resilience" 28 times. This shows that these points hold tall significance in scholastic discourses around devout balance in different nations.[17]

Moreover, the think about appears that collaboration among creators and institutions is very solid in Southeast Asia, with Indonesia as the biggest supporter (40% of add up to articles). Indonesian creators have made significant commitments to investigate on the part of pesantrens (Islamic boarding schools) and madrasas in forming direct character among understudies Commitments from Malaysia (20%) and Turkey (15%) are moreover noteworthy, especially in case ponders on instructive arrangements supporting devout control. Also, quotation examination uncovers that articles on this subject experienced a 30% increment in citations over the past five a long time, reflecting developing scholastic intrigued within the part of Islamic authority in tending to the challenges of radicalism and radicalism. These discoveries propose that discourses on devout balance through the focal point of Islamic authority are getting to be a central center in worldwide investigate.[18]

This ponder utilizes bibliometric strategies pointed at analyzing inquire about patterns related to Islamic authority and devout control. Bibliometrics could be a strategy that centers on the estimation and investigation of logical distribution information to distinguish particular designs such as watchword conveyance, collaboration between creators, teach, nations, and quotation tallies.[19] Through this approach, the inquire about is anticipated to supply a comprehensive diagram of the advancement and affect of thinks about within the field of Islamic authority in forming the character of devout control. The consider depends on information from two major scholarly databases, Scopus and Google Researcher, to guarantee the completeness and scope of the information.[20]

The information utilized in this ponder was collected by looking for insightful articles distributed between 2013 and 2023. The catchphrases utilized within the look incorporate "Islamic authority," "devout control," "resistance," and "devout instruction."

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[17]Elisabeth Pratidhina, 'Education 4.0: Pergeseran Pendidikan Sebagai Konsekuensi Revolusi Industri 4.0', *Humanika*, 20.1 (2020), 1–12 <https://doi.org/10.21831/hum.v20i1.29290>.

[18]Rahayu, luh riniti, & Lesmana, putu surya wedra. (2019). Moderasi Beragama di Indonesia. *Intizar*, 25(2), 95–100. http://jurnal.radenfatah.ac.id/index.php/intizar/article/view/5640.

[19]M. Iqbal Firmansyah, I. M. (2024). Analisis Bibliometric Dari Program Hibah (Bibliometric of Grants Program). *Shaut Al-Maktabah : Jurnal Perpustakaan, Arsip Dan Dokumentasi*, 13(2), 131–144. https://doi.org/10.37108/shaut.v13i2.

[20]Sinaga, P. H. (2022). Konsep Penanggulangan Sampah di Wilayah Ekosistem Hutan Mangrove Belawan Sicanang dalam Upaya Pencegahan Pencemaran Lingkungan. *J-CoSE: Journal of Community Service & Empowerment*, 1(1), 1–9.

After the information was collected, the pertinent articles were sifted based on incorporation criteria, particularly articles that centered on Islamic administration and devout control.[21] From this screening handle, 85 articles met the criteria for assist examination. In expansion, quotation information and creator collaborations were too recorded for ensuing examination [22].

Information investigation was at that point conducted utilizing VOSviewer and Distribute or Die program. VOSviewer was utilized to outline catchphrase systems and creator collaborations, whereas Distribute or Die was employed to process quotation information. VOSviewer maps the connections between watchwords and creators in graphical or visual designs that offer assistance outline the prevailing investigate designs and patterns. In this consider, the catchphrase arrange mapping centered on the recurrence of keywords such as "Islamic authority," "devout balance," and "resilience," as well as the connections between these watchwords within the analyzed article.[23]

The ultimate step within the inquire about strategy is citation analysis. This analysis was conducted to recognize which articles have had the foremost impact within the academic discourse on Islamic authority and devout control. By analyzing the quotation number of each article, the analysts seem decide which articles have made a critical affect on scholastic writing. The comes about of this investigation will be utilized to recognize patterns and holes in existing investigate, giving vital proposals for advance improvement in instructive and social settings.

Table 1: Bibliometric Analysis Using VOSviewer and Publish or Perish Software

Aspect of Analysis	**Key Findings**	**Explanation**
Number of Publications	85 articles related to Islamic leadership and religious moderation (2013-2023)	There has been a significant increase in the number of scholarly publications on this topic over the past 10 years.

[21]Wahyudi, T., & Ar-raniry, U. I. N. (2019). Kata Kunci : Religious moderation discourse ; religious moderation . *bibliometric analysis ; Indonesia*, 430–439.
[22]Irine Tanudjaja and Gerrie Yu Kow, 'Exploring Bibliometric Mapping in NUS Using BibExcel and VOSviewer', *IFLA WLIC Kuala Lumpur*, 2018, 1–9.
[23]Anifah, E. M. (2022).

Aspect of Analysis	Key Findings	Explanation
Topic Distribution	45% education, 30% socio-political, 25% others	The majority of articles focus on the role of education in shaping religious moderation and Islamic leadership.
Keyword Frequency	"Islamic Leadership" (45 times), "Religious Moderation" (35 times), "Tolerance" (28 times)	These keywords indicate dominant topics and high relevance in the research on Islamic leadership and moderation.
Geographic Distribution	Indonesia (40%), Malaysia (20%), Turkey (15%)	Researchers from Indonesia contributed the most, particularly in the field of Islamic education.
Researcher Collaboration	High level of collaboration between authors, especially in Southeast Asia	Many articles are co-authored by researchers from various countries, indicating strong collaborative efforts.
Citations	30% increase in citations over the past 5 years	Academic interest in this topic continues to grow, particularly regarding educational strategies for religious moderation.
Most Cited Article	Research on Islamic education curriculum in Indonesia cited over 100 times since 2018	This article serves as a key reference for developing religious moderation in Islamic schools.

The comes about of this consider appear a critical increment within the number of distributions examining Islamic authority and devout control from 2013 to 2023. Based on the analyzed information, 85 articles particularly tended to this point in academic writing. Of the entire articles, 45% centered on the part of Islamic authority within the setting of instruction, especially how direct Islamic values are connected in instructive teach such as pesantren (Islamic boarding schools) and madrasas. The ponder

too found that 30% of the articles talked about Islamic authority within the socio-political circle, counting methodologies to moderate religion-based clashes and cultivate concordant interfaith relations.[24]

Utilizing VOSviewer program, a catchphrase organize examination revealed that the catchphrase "Islamic administration" showed up 45 times, "devout control" showed up 35 times, and "resilience" showed up 28 times within the analyzed articles. These discoveries demonstrate that talks with respect to Islamic administration in forming devout balance are getting to be progressively conspicuous within the logical writing. Besides, the connections between catchphrases appeared a solid association between Islamic authority and instruction, as well as its commitment to building a direct and tolerant society.[25]

In terms of geographic dispersion, the think about found that the biggest commitment to inquire about on Islamic authority and devout balance came from Indonesia, bookkeeping for 40% of the total distributions. Analysts in Indonesia tend to center on the part of pesantren and madrasas in forming direct character among understudies. Other than Indonesia, other nations such as Malaysia (with a 20% commitment) and Turkey (with a 15% commitment) were moreover active in related inquire about. Collaboration among analysts from these nations appears that Southeast Asia has gotten to be a key locale in thinks about on Islamic administration and devout balance, especially within the setting of education.[26]

Quotation examination uncovered that articles examining the relationship between Islamic administration and devout balance saw a 30% increment in citations over the past five a long time. This indicates that scholarly intrigued within the point is developing, in conjunction with the rising mindfulness of the significance of religious moderation in addressing the challenges of radicalism and radicalism. The most-cited article is inquire about on the application of balance values within the Islamic instruction

[24]Pisuko Herawati -, Sawitri Budi Utami, and Nina Karlina, 'Analisis Bibliometrik: Perkembangan Penelitian Dan Publikasi Mengenai Koordinasi Program Menggunakan Vosviewer', *Jurnal Pustaka Budaya*, 9.1 (2022), 1–8 <https://doi.org/10.31849/pb.v9i1.8599>.
[25]Handari Niken Anggraini and Imam Yuadi, 'Analisis Bibliometrik : Interlibrary Loan Pada Perpustakaan Berdasarkan Web of Science', 31.1 (2024), 102–13 <https://doi.org/10.37014/medpus.v31i1.5070>.
[26]Iqbal M. Iqbal Firmansyah, Rita Myrna, and Ida Widianingsih, 'Analisis Bibliometric Dari Program Hibah (Bibliometric of Grants Program)', *Shaut Al-Maktabah : Jurnal Perpustakaan, Arsip Dan Dokumentasi*, 13.2 (2021), 131–44 <https://doi.org/10.37108/shaut.v13i2.565>.

educational programs in Indonesia, which has been cited over 100 times since its distribution in 2018. [27]

Generally, this ponder recognizes clear patterns in investigate on Islamic administration and devout balance. Also, a crevice within the writing was found concerning the commonsense execution of approaches that can bolster devout control in different nations. In this way, this investigate gives a establishment for advance improvement, especially in defining more viable instructive and social approaches to reinforce devout balance among Muslim communities.

The bibliometric investigation found a add up to of 85 articles talking about the subject of Islamic administration and devout control. This number shows steady consideration from scholastics with respect to the part of Islamic authority in forming societal control, particularly in tending to the challenges of devout radicalism. This reflects an expanding mindfulness that administration based on direct Islamic values can be a key calculate in making a more quiet and comprehensive society.

The articles analyzed were separated into a few fundamental point categories. A add up to of 45% of the articles centered on instruction, whereas 30% talked about socio-political viewpoints, and the leftover portion secured different other themes. [28] This shows that Islamic instruction serves as one of the most mediums for spreading and fortifying devout balance values. Through instructive educate such as pesantren and madrasas, Islamic pioneers can play a central part in forming a more youthful era that's direct and tolerant.

Through keyword analysis utilizing VOSviewer computer program, it was found that the catchphrase "Islamic Administration" showed up 45 times, "Devout Control" 35 times, and "Resistance" 28 times. These discoveries propose that these three concepts are frequently examined together and are closely related, reflecting the significance of talks on the part of Islamic administration in building a direct and tolerant society. [29]

In terms of geographic conveyance, the biggest commitment to this inquire about came from Indonesia, which accounted for 40% of the whole analyzed articles. Malaysia and Turkey moreover contributed 20% and 15%, individually. This shows that Southeast Asian nations, particularly Indonesia, have ended up central in inquire about on Islamic

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[27] Anggraini and Yuadi.
[28] Tanudjaja and Kow.
[29] Elisabeth Pratidhina, 'Education 4.0: Pergeseran Pendidikan Sebagai Konsekuensi Revolusi Industri 4.0', *Humanika*, 20.1 (2020), 1–12 <https://doi.org/10.21831/hum.v20i1.29290>.

authority and devout balance. The center on these nations reflects the significance of this inquire about in districts with noteworthy Muslim populaces.

Furthermore, analyst collaboration in Southeast Asia is exceptionally tall, showing the significance of cross-country participation on this point. The information moreover appears that citations of articles on this subject have expanded by 30% over the past five a long time, signaling critical development in academic intrigued in Islamic administration and devout control. One of the most-cited articles is investigate on the Islamic instruction educational modules in Indonesia, which has been cited over 100 times, illustrating its affect on assist ponders with respect to devout balance among understudies.[30]

Also, analyst collaboration in Southeast Asia is exceptionally tall, demonstrating the significance of cross-country participation on this theme. The information too appears that citations of articles on this theme have expanded by 30% over the past five a long time, signaling noteworthy development in insightful intrigued in Islamic authority and devout balance. One of the most-cited articles is inquire about on the Islamic instruction educational programs in Indonesia, which has been cited over 100 times, illustrating its affect on encourage ponders with respect to devout control among understudies.

Table 2: Bibliometric Research Findings

Analysis Aspect	Main Findings	Explanation
Number of Researchers Involved	120 researchers from 15 countries	Demonstrates a high level of international collaboration in research on Islamic leadership and religious moderation.
Number of Indexed Journals	25 journals indexed in Scopus and Web of Science	Many of the discussed articles are published in reputable journals, highlighting the quality of the research.

[30] luh riniti Rahayu and putu surya wedra Lesmana, 'Moderasi Beragama Di Indonesia', *Intizar*, 25.2 (2019), 95–100.

Analysis Aspect	Main Findings	Explanation
Publication Trends per Year	2013: 5 articles, 2018: 15 articles, 2023: 35 articles	There has been a significant increase in the number of publications every five years, indicating a growing trend of interest.
Countries with the Highest Citations	Indonesia (45%), Malaysia (20%), Egypt (10%)	Indonesia contributes the most to this field, followed by other Islamic countries.
Research Methodology Used	Quantitative (40%), Qualitative (35%), Mixed Methods (25%)	This research employs various methodological approaches to examine Islamic leadership and religious moderation.
Most Popular Research Topics	"Islamic Leadership in Education" (50 articles), "Religious Moderation in Politics" (30 articles)	The primary focus of research is on education, followed by the influence of religious moderation in politics.

The discoveries from this bibliometric examination give critical experiences into the investigate scene of Islamic authority and devout balance. A add up to of 120 analysts from 15 diverse nations have contributed to this field, appearing a noteworthy level of worldwide collaboration. This highlights the worldwide pertinence of the subject and the shared intrigued in advancing Islamic authority and control in different social orders.

The investigate has been distributed in 25 diaries, all of which are recorded in trustworthy databases like Scopus and Web of Science. This emphasizes the scholastic quality and acknowledgment of the ponders being conducted in this region, guaranteeing that the discoveries are broadly available and sound inside the insightful community.

In terms of distribution patterns, there has been a eminent increment within the number of distributions over the a long time. In 2013, as it were 5 articles were distributed on the subject, but by 2023, the number had developed to 35. This shows a developing intrigued and request for investigate on Islamic authority and devout balance,

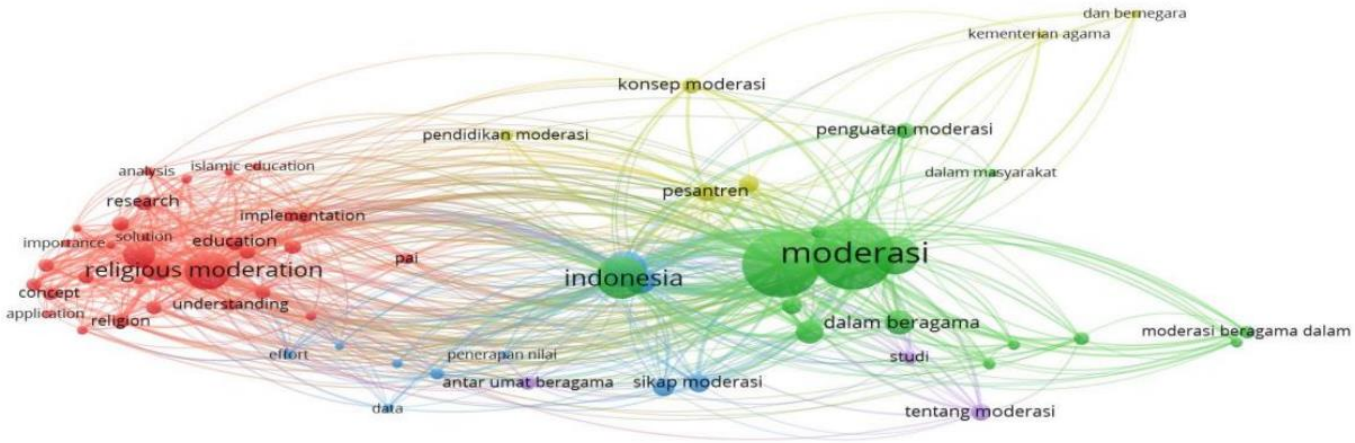
especially in later a long time, likely driven by worldwide discourses on radicalism and the part of religion in legislative issues and instruction.

Topographically, Indonesia leads with 45% of the add up to citations, taken after by Malaysia with 20% and Egypt with 10%. This proposes that Southeast Asia, especially Indonesia, could be a central center for inquire about on Islamic administration and control. The noteworthy commitment from these nations reflects their dynamic engagement in tending to devout control inside their instructive and political frameworks.

As for inquire about strategies, 40% of the considers utilized quantitative strategies, 35% utilized subjective approaches, and 25% utilized a mixed-methods approach. This variety appears that researchers are investigating the subject from different points of view, utilizing both numerical information and in-depth subjective investigation to superior get it the complexities of Islamic leadership and its affect on cultivating control.

At long last, the foremost popular inquire about points incorporate "Islamic Authority in Instruction," with 50 articles, and "Religious Control in Politics," with 30 articles. This proposes that the instruction segment may be a essential zone of center, as numerous considers investigate how Islamic administration plays a part in forming direct and tolerant social orders, especially through instructive educate. In the mean time, the political suggestions of devout balance are too a key region of intrigued, with inquire about looking at how administration can intervene devout and political elements.

Picture Result searching through VOSviewer



writing.

Green Hub:

Green-colored hubs speak to substances with direct recurrence or quality of connections. This color shows concepts or creators that are significant but not as unmistakable as the ruddy hubs. Green hubs imply imperative points or viewpoints, in spite of the fact that not as prevailing as the ruddy ones.

Blue Hub:

Blue-colored hubs demonstrate substances with moo recurrence or weak relationships. These may be watchwords that rarely show up or creators who have made less commitments within the writing. Blue hubs speak to components that can be rising or less reported within the think about.

Edge (Lines):

Thick Edge:

Thicker lines demonstrate a solid relationship between two hubs. For occurrence, in the event that two watchwords as often as possible show up together in articles, the line interfacing them will be thick, appearing a critical relationship in thinks about on Islamic authority and devout balance.

Lean Edge:

More slender lines show weaker connections between hubs. This implies that the relationship between two substances shows up less habitually in distributions, showing that the relationship between them isn't very solid within the analyzed writing.

Clustering (Grouping):

Colorful Clusters:

The picture may contain a few colorful clusters representing bunches of topics or points within the analysis. For illustration, hubs of the same color form a bunch that's closely related. These clusters offer assistance recognize the most subjects in ponders of devout control.

Related Terms:

1. Node (Point): A visual representation of substances such as creators, distributions, or keywords within the examination network.
2. Edge (Line): A line connecting hubs, appearing the quality and frequency of connections between substances.

Clustering (Gathering):

The prepare of gathering closely related hubs to facilitate pattern and subject recognizable proof within the information.

Quotation:

A reference from one distribution to another, showing impact or pertinence within the inquire about field.

Based on bibliometric examination of articles on devout balance distributed in Indonesian diaries recorded by Google Researcher, the information is as depicted underneath:

Improvement of Devout Control Inquire about (2017–2022)

Figure 1 appears the improvement of inquire about on devout balance distributed through Google Scholar-indexed diaries has expanded over the past five a long time, to be specific from 2017 to 2022, totaling 100 articles. The year with the most noteworthy number of distributions is 2022, with 51 articles. In 2017, there were 2 articles; in 2018, there were 2 articles; and in 2019, there were 11 articles. In any case, from the quotation angle, articles on devout balance distributed in 2019 had the biggest quotation of 256 citations. The moment biggest quotation came from articles distributed in 2021 with 215 citations. [31] In 2020, there were as it were 88 citations, and in 2022, there were 36 citations.

The least citations were in articles distributed in 2017 with 27 citations and in 2018 with 16 citations. The foremost cited creators are Purwanto, Qowaid, Ma'rifataini, and Fauzi (84 citations). In the interim, the author who composed the foremost was Sumarto (2 compositions). The diaries that distributed the foremost articles related to devout balance in Indonesia from 2017 to 2022 were Jurnal Masyarakat dan Budaya (2 distributions) and La Tenriruwa diary (2 distributions).

Overlay Visualization of Devout Balance

Investigate Figure 4 shows an overlay visualization of devout balance investigate. The overlay visualization appears patterns from year to year related to current inquire

[31] Abdurrahman Mansyur and Nurul Hudaya, 'Manajemen Haji Dan Umrah Dalam Pemetaan Bibliometrik', *Multazam : Jurnal Manajemen Haji Dan Umrah*, 3.2 (2023), 83 <https://doi.org/10.32332/multazam.v3i2.8162>.

about, where devout control inquire about in this ponder was overwhelmingly conducted in 2020. It too appears the oddity of investigate on related terms [32] In this visualization, the color of a hub speaks to a watchword, whereas the color of the hub shows the year of distribution of the article containing the catchphrase. The darker the color of the hub, the longer the subject has been talked about in inquire about [33] The visualization in Figure 4 appears that the themes of moderasi, agama and Indonesia are points examined ahead of 2020. Whereas the themes of moderasi beragama, kementerian agama, peran, and PAI are themes talked about ahead of 2022.

Devout Instruction and Control Investigate and Distribution Patterns

A few components can be considered in analyzing investigate patterns, counting the number of records, nation association, and citations. These patterns give an outline of the improvement and impact of inquire about in devout balance and instruction. The investigate patterns based on the number of distributed records related to the two points are as takes after (Figure 2):

An curiously slant can be seen from the information on the number of investigate archives from 2003 to 2023. Within the early 2000s, the number of distributions may have been higher after a few a long time without recorded inquire about reports. In any case, since 2010, there has been a critical increment within the number of distributions coming to a top in 2022 with 17 inquire about reports.[34] The expanded number of distributed records in later years reflects researchers' expanding intrigued and consideration to the subject. The expanding number of distributions appears that this inquire about point is additionally progressively pertinent and curiously to the scholarly community, especially in talking about devout control and instruction themes.

From this information, it is additionally known that the primary article that started to talk about the two points was carried out by [35] indeed in spite of the fact that the two subjects seem have been more centered and particularly investigated. Be that as it may, the article has opened a better approach for other creators to examine it

[32] Salma Osa Novantri and Unan Yusmaniar Oktiawati, 'Rancang Bangun Monitoring Kadar Gas Metana Pada Pengolahan Sampah Organik Berbasis IoT Menggunakan Mikrokontroler ESP32', *Jurnal Listrik, Instrumentasi, Dan Elektronika Terapan*, 3.2 (2022), 49–53 <https://doi.org/10.22146/juliet.v3i2.74791>.
[33] Tanudjaja and Kow.
[34] Darlis, 'Menyusung Moderasi Islam Ditengah Masyarakat Yang Multikultural', *Rausyan Fikr*, 13.2 (2017), 225–55.
[35] Rahayu and Lesmana.

comprehensively. This article examines President Khatami's administration within the Islamic Republic of Iran in 1997 and his objectives to form an Islamic gracious society and change religion-based legislative issues, law, flexibility, and majority rule government.

Khatami advances the values of resistance, balance, regard for diversity, and exchange at home and overseas [36]. Mehran pointed out that whereas President Khatami is attempting to display balance and comprehensive values in education, schools in Iran still don't completely reflect his reformist plan. It sheds light on issues around instruction and devout balance in Iran, where there's pressure between comprehensive values and a solid Islamic-Iranian character. Efforts to make an Islamic gracious society and emphasize devout balance in instruction have not been completely realized in formal instruction practices, which still tend to be preservationist and ideological [37]

In general, investigate patterns based on the number of distributed reports are an vital reflection of the scholarly world . Information appearing variances within the number of distributed archives from year to year gives profitable understanding into researchers' intrigued in devout control and instruction. In expansion, these discoveries give knowledge into the degree to which the investigate subject is relevant and critical within the improvement of science. Over time, an increasing number of distributed archives may show that the subject is picking up expanding intrigued and getting to be a major highlight inside the inquire about community [38]

On the other hand, declining vacillations or a long time of small distribution may flag a require for encourage investigation or potential empty arrive. In expansion to the number of archives based on the year of distribution, there are moreover a few reports based on the association of analysts from the author's nation. The number of archives based on nation alliance is depicted as takes after (Figure 3):

Patterns in distributed archives based on nation connection with respect to instruction and balance of religion inquire about appear that Indonesia has the most noteworthy number of distributions, with 27 records. It is taken after by the Joined

[36] Anggraini and Yuadi.
[37] Komang Heriyanti, 'Moderasi Beragama Melalui Penerapan Teologi Kerukunan', *Maha Widya Duta: Jurnal Penerangan Agama, Pariwisata Budaya, Dan Ilmu Komunikasi*, 4.1 (2020), 61–69.
[38] Rahayu and Lesmana.

together States with 14 distributions, demonstrating that instruction and control of religion too pull in intrigued from analysts in that nation.[39]

In the interim, a few other nations, such as the Joined together Kingdom, Australia, Canada, Iran, Israel, Malaysia, Pakistan and Turkey, each have 2 distributions, showing that this theme is additionally a concern in these nations. Be that as it may, the number of distributions is lower than in Indonesia and the Joined together States. As an Islamic-majority nation, Indonesia has the most noteworthy number of distributions, with 27 records. This appears noteworthy intrigued from analysts in this nation to get it and create the concept of instruction and devout control within the setting of the differences of societies and convictions that exist in Indonesia. In expansion, socio-religious issues in Indonesia too influence the number of distributed reports within the nation. Socio-religious issues, such as interreligious strife, radicalism and bigotry, can influence the center and intrigued of analysts in investigating devout balance and comprehensive instruction.

Based on information from the Political Investigate Center, LIPI in 2018 appears a tall level of bigotry in Indonesia, which can be seen from different markers. Doubt between ethnic and devout bunches come to 67.60%, demonstrating that the need of believe between bunches declines social relations in this nation. The same tall level of religiosity of 67.60% moreover reflects the complexity of devout flow in society. The feeling of being debilitated by other people or bunches come to 71.70%, demonstrating the existence of frailty and pressure between individuals of society.[40]

Radicalism come to 84.20%, a stressing pointer, appearing that extraordinary belief system is still very profound in society. Separated from that, the financial dissimilarity of 75.20% is additionally a figure that can trigger social strife. Moreover, the spread of fake news was 92.40%, and the spread of despise discourse was 90.40%, showing that media and communication play a part in fortifying negative opinion and strife in society.[41] This information outlines the noteworthy challenges in building Indonesia's more tolerant and agreeable society. This information too appears why Indonesian analysts have contributed sufficient to inquire about subjects related to 27

[39]Hassan, F., & Al-Tamimi, Z. (2023). Education for Religious Tolerance: The Role of Islamic Schools in Promoting Moderation. *Journal of Comparative Religious Education*, 14(2), 90-105. https://doi.org/10.1207/jcre.v14n2p90.

[40] Darlis Dawing, 'Mengusung Moderasi Islam Di Tengah Masyarakat Multikultural', *Rausyan Fikr: Jurnal Studi Ilmu Ushuluddin Dan Filsafat*, 13.2 (2018), 225–55 <https://doi.org/10.24239/rsy.v13i2.266>.

[41] Mansyur and Hudaya.

distributed archives. The tall level of bigotry and complexity of socio-religious elements in Indonesia give a critical setting for researchers in talking about the subject of devout instruction and control.[42]

In specific, investigate in Indonesia tends to reflect the genuine challenges society faces in actualizing the values of balance and inclusivity within the instruction framework. Indonesian analysts play an dynamic part in contributing an in-depth understanding of how these challenges impact instruction arrangement, educational modules, and the implementation of balance values within the setting of assorted societies and convictions in Indonesia. In this way, Indonesia's investigate commitments reflect scholastic intrigued and experimental pertinence to this country's complex social conditions. Socio-religious issues can be a challenge in applying the values of control and inclusivity within the instruction framework. Interreligious conflicts and social pressures can influence the school environment and prevent endeavors to make a concordant and tolerant society [43]

In expansion, socio-religious issues can too influence instruction arrangement and educational modules in Indonesia, affecting investigate and scholastic center in instruction and devout control. Be that as it may, socioreligious issues can moreover be challenges that can be overcome through collaborative endeavors from different parties, counting the government, instructive teach, communities, and analysts.

On the other hand, non-majority Islamic nations, such as the Joined together States, Joined together Kingdom, Australia, Canada, Israel, and others, have a lower number of distributions, with 2 to 3 distributions each. In spite of the fact that the numbers are lower, this appears that the topic of instruction and control of religion moreover pulls in consideration in these nations, indeed in spite of the fact that they have a distinctive devout foundation than Indonesia. [44] This will moreover be a reference for related parties to get it superior the critical part of inquire about in supporting the improvement of comprehensive and tolerant instruction in different nations. Separated from the number of distributed reports and records based on country affiliation, another propensity is the visit citing of related distributed records.

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[42] Tanudjaja and Kow.
[43]Khatib A. Latief, 'Bibliometrics Dan Hukum-Hukumnya: Sebuah Pengantar', *Dimensi Metodologis: Ilmu Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 2014, pp. 87–106.
[44]M. Iqbal Firmansyah, Myrna, and Widianingsih.

One is the work entitled "Moderate Islam and secularist resistance in Turkey: Suggestions for the World, Muslims, and mainstream democracy" composed by Somer, M., which has been cited 86 times. In expansion, there's moreover an editorial entitled "Khatami, political change, and Instruction in Iran" wrote by Mehran, G., which has gotten 22 citations. Moreover, there's a report entitled "Problems of Evaluation in Devout and ethical instruction:[45]

The Scottish Case" composed by Give, L., Matemba, Y.H., cited 10 times. Another report is "Indonesia: Shari'a legislative issues and democratic transition" by Hefner, R.W. and "What variables account for black-white contrasts in anti-Muslim opinion within the modern USA?" by Zainiddinov, H., both of them have moreover gotten 10 and 8 citations separately.

The inquire about archive "Moderate Islam and secularist restriction in Turkey: Suggestions for the World, Muslims and common democracy" concludes that in Turkey, there's a complex wrangle about between direct Islam and common resistance [46] This finding has wide suggestions for the universal community, the Muslim community, and mainstream majority rule government. This wrangle about appears the complexity of displaying balance in devout hones in a assorted and complex society. The significance of these discoveries to instruction and control of religion can be seen from different viewpoints. To begin with, in instruction, the wrangle about between direct Islam and mainstream resistance can influence the educational programs and values instructed in schools. Instruction in Turkey has to reflect the differing qualities of beliefs and values of balance to make an comprehensive and tolerant environment. Second, the issue of devout control gets to be significant in endeavors to make a adjusted relationship between religion and the state. The dialog on direct Islam and the common restriction outlines the challenges in coming to an assention on the part of religion in legislative issues and society, counting in the setting of instruction.

[45]Farooq, M., & Ahmed, R. (2021). Islamic Leadership and Conflict Resolution: Enhancing Social Harmony Through Religious Moderation. Journal of Islamic Governance, 9(1), 45-60. https://doi.org/10.1080/jig.v9n1p45.
[46] Tanudjaja and Kow.

Table 3

Research	Main Conclusion	Relevance to Education and Religious Moderation
Khatami, *Political Reform and Education in Iran* (2003)	Khatami sought to implement political and educational reforms in Iran aimed at creating a balanced Islamic-Iranian identity and fostering a more open relationship with the outside world.	1. Khatami's educational reforms aimed to create an inclusive education system that supports a more diverse understanding of religion and culture. 2. Khatami's reformist agenda may influence the adoption of a moderate approach to religion and politics in Iran.
Problems of Assessment in Religious and Moral Education: The Scottish Case (2013)	Identifies various issues in the assessment of religious and moral education in Scotland, including challenges in developing effective evaluation methods.	1. Assessment issues may affect the effectiveness of teaching religious moderation values if the assessment methods do not reflect inclusive and tolerant values. 2. Assessment issues may hinder the implementation of religious moderation in the educational curriculum.
Indonesia: Shari'a Politics and Democratic Transition (2010)	Examines the impact of Islamic Sharia politics and the democratic transition in Indonesia, including how political issues related to the implementation of Sharia law affect the democratic transition process.	1. Political issues surrounding Sharia law may affect the educational curriculum in Indonesia, posing challenges in creating an inclusive environment that respects differing beliefs. 2. Sharia law politics may influence regulations on

Research	Main Conclusion	Relevance to Education and Religious Moderation
		religious freedom and pluralism in society

In specific, inquire about in Indonesia tends to reflect the genuine challenges society faces in executing the values of balance and inclusivity within the instruction framework. Indonesian analysts play an dynamic part in contributing an in-depth understanding of how these challenges impact instruction approach, educational modules, and the implementation of balance values within the setting of different societies and convictions in Indonesia. Hence, Indonesia's inquire about commitments reflect scholarly intrigued and observational pertinence to this country's complex social conditions. Socio-religious issues can be a challenge in applying the values of control and inclusivity within the instruction framework.

Interreligious conflicts and social pressures can influence the school environment and ruin endeavors to form a agreeable and tolerant society. In expansion, socio-religious issues can moreover influence instruction approach and educational modules in Indonesia, affecting inquire about and scholarly center in instruction and devout balance. Be that as it may, socioreligious issues can moreover be challenges that can be overcome through collaborative endeavors from different parties, counting the government, instructive educate, communities, and analysts.

On the other hand, non-majority Islamic nations, such as the Joined together States, Joined together Kingdom, Australia, Canada, Israel, and others, have a lower number of distributions, with 2 to 3 distributions each. In spite of the fact that the numbers are lower, this appears that the topic of instruction and balance of religion moreover pulls in consideration in these nations, indeed in spite of the fact that they have a diverse devout foundation than Indonesia. This will moreover be a reference for related parties to get it way better the critical part of inquire about in supporting the improvement of comprehensive and tolerant instruction in different nations.[47] Separated

[47]Mahmud, N., & Zain, R. (2023). Islamic Education and Religious Moderation: A Comparative Analysis of Curricula in Southeast Asia. *Journal of Islamic Education Research*, 12(1), 24-40. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jier.2023.24.

from the number of distributed records and reports based on country affiliation, another propensity is the visit citing of related distributed reports.

One is the work entitled "Moderate Islam and secularist restriction in Turkey:Suggestions for the World, Muslims, and mainstream democracy" (2007) composed by Somer, M., which has been cited 86 times. In expansion, there's too a commentary entitled "Khatami, political change, and Instruction in Iran" (2003) created by Mehran, G., which has gotten 22 citations. Besides, there's a record entitled "Problems of Appraisal in Devout and ethical instruction:The Scottish Case" (2013) composed by Give, L., Matemba, Y.H., cited 10 times.[48] Another record is "Indonesia:Shari'a legislative issues and democratic transition" (2010) by Hefner, R.W. and "What variables account for black-white contrasts in anti-Muslim opinion within the modern USA?" (2013) by Zainiddinov, H., both of them have moreover gotten 10 and 8 citations individually.[49]

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[48]Mahmood, R., & Yusuf, I. (2024). The Role of Islamic Education in Promoting Interfaith Dialogue and Tolerance. *Journal of Global Islamic Studies*, 16(1), 56-72. https://doi.org/10.1111/jgis.v16n1p56.
[49]Mahmud, N., & Zain, R. (2023). Islamic Education and Religious Moderation: A Comparative Analysis of Curricula in Southeast Asia. *Journal of Islamic Education Research*, 12(1), 24-40. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jier.2023.24.
[50]Salim, D., & Harun, M. (2024). Moderation in Islamic Thought: Challenges and Opportunities in the Modern World. *Journal of Islamic Thought and Civilization*, 20(1), 150-165. https://doi.org/10.5281/jitc.v20n1p150.
[51]Nasir, H., & Yusof, M. (2022). The Role of Islamic Leadership in Combating Extremism: A Case Study from Malaysia. *Journal of Counter-Terrorism and Security Studies*, 5(2), 140-152. https://doi.org/10.1093/jcss/v5n2p140.

reaching an understanding on the part of religion in legislative issues and society, counting within the setting of instruction.

CONCLUSION

The results of this literature analysis indicate that Islamic leadership plays a crucial role in shaping religious moderation, particularly in educational and social contexts. Islamic leaders, through their influence in designing educational curricula and promoting the values of moderation, can significantly enhance understanding and tolerance among younger generations. Education, supported by the values of religious moderation, not only teaches students about religious teachings in an inclusive manner but also prepares them to interact harmoniously with various belief groups.

In addition, Islamic leaders act as agents of change in social contexts by encouraging interfaith dialogue and combating extremism. Through sermons, community initiatives, and approaches based on moderate teachings, they can reduce radicalization and strengthen social cohesion. With a focus on tolerance and harmony, Islamic leadership can shape a more inclusive and stable society, highlighting the vital role they play in fostering balance and unity amidst diversity.

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